# 35-3001-NS-03 Sample Draw Pump Operator's Manual

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a) Absorbent cartridges						d) Batteries				

- b) Pump diaphragms and valves e) Filter elements
- c) Fuses

Warranty is voided by abuse including mechanical damage, alteration, rough handling, or repair procedures not in accordance with the operator's manual. This warranty indicates the full extent of our liability, and we are not responsible for removal or replacement costs, local repair costs, transportation costs, or contingent expenses incurred without our prior approval.

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We do not assume indemnification for any accident or damage caused by the operation of this gas monitor, and our warranty is limited to the replacement of parts or our complete goods.

# Table of Contents

Overview	1
Specifications	1
Description	5
External Components.	6 7
Installation	3
Mounting the Sample-Draw Pump         Connecting the Sample Lines to the Sample-Draw Pump         Wiring the Sample-Draw Pump to a Power Source	8 9 0
Start Up	2
Introducing Incoming Power	2
Low Flow Contact Operation	3
Maintenance	3
Preventive Maintenance.       1         Troubleshooting.       1         Replacing Components of the Sample-Draw Pump       1	3 3 4
Adjusting the Low Flow Setting	4 5

# **Overview**

This operator's manual describes the 35-3001-NS-03 sample-draw pump. The sample-draw pump has low flow contacts that allow the user to monitor the low flow status. This manual also describes how to install, start up, and maintain the sample-draw pump. A parts list at the end of this manual lists replacement parts and accessories for the sample-draw pump.

This sample-draw pump is intended to draw sample through a flow through adapter. The sampledraw pump is intended to be downstream of the detector and was not designed to be used upstream of a detector detecting reactive gases. The sample-draw pump should be used to draw sample through a flow through adapter and should not be used to push sample through a flow through adapter.

# **Specifications**

Table 1 lists specifications for the sample-draw pump. See the detector head manual for information specific to the detector head.

Input Power	24 VDC Nominal (18.5 VDC - 30 VDC)			
Construction (housing)	Fiberglass/polyester (NEMA 4X)			
Dimensions	8.5 in. H x 6.5 in. W x 4.25 in. D			
Weight	4.5 lbs.			
Flow Rate	<ul> <li>3.0 SCFH recommended during operation</li> <li>2.0 SCFH acceptable if tubing restriction from the inlet and exhaust lines does not allow for 3.0 SCFH</li> </ul>			
Low Flow Setpoint	$1.0 \pm 0.1$ SCFH			
	<u>Voltage</u>	<u>Amps</u>		
Low Flow Relay Contact Ratings	125 VAC	0.6 A		
(resistive load)	30 VDC	1 A		
	110 VDC	0.6 A		
Maximum Recommended Inlet/	Inlet	<u>Exhaust</u>		
1/4" O.D. x 1/8" I.D. Tubing	30 feet	0 feet		
	15 feet	15 feet		
Maximum Recommended Inlet/	Inlet	<u>Exhaust</u>		
1/4" O.D. x 0.170" I.D. Tubing	30 feet	30 feet		

WARNING: When using the 35-3001-NS-03, you must follow the instructions and warnings in this manual to assure proper and safe operation of the 35-3001-NS-03 and to minimize the risk of personal injury. Be sure to maintain and periodically calibrate the 35-3001-NS-03 as described in this manual.

# Description



This section describes the components of the sample-draw pump.

Figure 1: Sample-Draw Pump Component Location

# **External Components**

This section describes the sample-draw pump's external components.

## Housing

The sample-draw pump's fiberglass housing is weather- and corrosion-resistant. It is suitable for installation where general purpose equipment is in use.

The housing door is hinged on the left side and is secured by two latches on the right side. The flowmeter and status LEDs are visible through a window in the housing door.

Four mounting feet are attached to the back of the housing (one at each corner). Use the mounting feet to install the housing to a vertical surface.

## Sample Fittings

The sample fittings are located on the left side of the bottom of the housing. The inlet fitting is near the front of the housing and the exhaust fitting is near the back of the housing. The sample fittings accept 1/4 in. rigid tubing. See the Installation section on page 8 to connect tubing to the sample fittings.

#### **Conduit Hub**

One 3/4" conduit hub is located on the right side of the bottom of the housing. It is used for routing wiring into the housing by using conduit or an appropriate cable bushing.

## Internal Components

This section describes the sample-draw pump's internal components (see Figure 1). Figure 2 illustrates how the gas sample moves through the flow system.



Figure 2: Sample-Draw Pump Flow Diagram

# Main Circuit Board

The main circuit board includes the interconnect terminal strip, pump connector, and flowmeter circuit board connector (see Figure 1).

#### Interconnect Terminal Strip

The interconnect terminal strip is the lower twelve-point terminal strip in the bottom right corner of the main circuit board. Use the interconnect terminal strip to power the sample-draw pump and to wire to the low flow contacts.

#### Pump Connector

The pump connector is the two-point connector below the oxygen terminal strip in the upper right corner of the main circuit board. Use the pump connector to connect the pump to the main circuit board.

**NOTE:** The pump is factory-wired to the main circuit board. See "Installation" on page 8 for all wiring procedures related to the sample-draw pump.

#### Flowmeter Circuit Board Connector

The flowmeter circuit board connector is a six-position connector in the upper left corner of the main circuit board. Use the flowmeter circuit board connector to connect the flowmeter circuit board to the main circuit board.

**NOTE:** The flowmeter circuit board is factory wired to the main circuit board. See "Installation" on page 8 for all wiring procedures related to the sample-draw pump.

#### Flowmeter Circuit Board

The flowmeter circuit board is mounted to the left side of the main circuit board using standoffs. It includes the flowmeter, flow control valve, status LEDs, pressure switch, and pump reset switch.

## Flowmeter

The flowmeter is mounted to the right side of the flowmeter circuit board. You can see it through the window in the door. A ball in the flowmeter column indicates the flow rate through the system. The flowmeter measures the flow in the range 0 to 10 SCFH (Standard Cubic Feet per Hour). The optimum flow rate is 3 SCFH.

#### Flow Control Valve

The flow control valve is mounted to the flowmeter circuit board above the flowmeter. The flow control valve adjusts the flow rate to the detector. Turn the valve's knob counterclockwise to increase the flow and clockwise to decrease the flow.

#### Status LEDs

Two status LEDs are above the flowmeter. They are also visible through the window in the housing door. The green Pilot LED is on when the sample-draw pump is receiving power. The red Fail LED is on when the sample flow rate is below the low flow level.

#### Pressure Switch

The pressure switch is mounted to the back of the flowmeter circuit board. The pressure switch monitors the flow rate of the incoming gas sample.

If the flow rate falls below the preset low flow level, the pressure switch causes the Fail LED to turn on. The low flow level is factory-set at 1.0 SCFH ( $\pm 0.1$  SCFH). See "Adjusting the Low Flow Setting" on page 14 to adjust this setting.

## Pump Reset Switch

The pump reset switch is located to the left of the status LEDs. When a low flow condition occurs, the pump will be shut off. To reset the low flow condition and start the pump again, press and hold the pump reset switch for about 2 seconds, then release.

## Particle Filter

The particle filter is located along the bottom of the main circuit board. The filter prevents particulates from damaging the flow system.

## Pump

The pump is mounted to the right side of the main circuit board. The pump pulls the gas sample into the sample-draw pump. The pump operates on 24 VAC, which is generated from the 24 VDC supplied by the power source.

# Flow Baffle

A flow baffle is located in the middle of the main circuit board. Its function is to isolate the pressure switch from vibrations in the flow line that are caused by the pump.

# Installation

This section describes procedures to mount the sample-draw pump in the monitoring environment and wire the sample-draw pump to a power source.

# Mounting the Sample-Draw Pump

1. Select the mounting site. Consider the following when you select the mounting site:

- Is there enough room to open the housing door and make wiring and tubing connections at the bottom of the housing?
- Make sure there is sufficient room to perform start-up and maintenance procedures.



NOTE: Housing is 4.3 inches deep

**Figure 3: Outline and Mounting Dimensions** 

2. Close and latch the housing door.

**NOTE:** The sample-draw pump is shipped with the mounting feet "tucked under" the housing to protect the mounting feet during shipment.

- 3. Slightly loosen the screw that secures the mounting foot to the housing, then rotate the mounting foot 180 degrees (see Figure 3).
- 4. Tighten the screw that secures the mounting foot to the housing.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for the remaining three mounting feet.
- 6. Position the sample-draw housing on a vertical surface at eye level (4 1/2 to 5 feet from the floor).
- 7. Insert 1/4 inch screws through the slots in the mounting feet to secure the housing to the mounting surface.

# Connecting the Sample Lines to the Sample-Draw Pump



Figure 4: Fitting Arrangement

#### Installing the Inlet Line

- 1. Loosen the nut on the inlet fitting until 3 threads are visible.
- 2. Push 1/4" O.D. rigid polypropylene or rigid Teflon sample tubing into the fitting until it stops. Flexible polyurethane tubing may be used with an appropriate insert. RKI Instruments, Inc. recommends using either 1/4" O.D. x 1/8" I.D. or 1/4" O.D. x 0.170" I.D. tubing based on your length requirements. See "Specifications" on page 4 for maximum tubing lengths based on tubing size.

*CAUTION:* If you use *flexible* sample tubing (polyurethane is acceptable), use an appropriate insert to seal the connection between the tubing and the inlet fitting.

- 3. Hand tighten the nut on the inlet fitting so the ferrules clamp on the tubing. If the tube nut is removed, see Figure 4 for the arrangement of the fitting components.
- 4. Route tubing from the sample-draw pump's inlet fitting to the flow through adapter's exhaust fitting. See "Specifications" on page 4 for maximum tubing lengths based on tubing size.

*CAUTION:* Avoid loops or slumps in the incoming sample line. To reduce response time, keep the incoming sample line as short as possible.

#### Installing the Exhaust Line

- 1. Loosen the nut on the exhaust fitting until 3 threads are visible.
- Push 1/4" O.D. rigid polypropylene or rigid Teflon sample tubing into the fitting until it stops. Flexible polyurethane tubing may be used with an appropriate insert. RKI Instruments, Inc. recommends using either 1/4" O.D. x 1/8" I.D. or 1/4" O.D. x 0.170" I.D. tubing based on your length requirements. See "Specifications" on page 4 for maximum tubing lengths based on tubing size.

*CAUTION:* If you use *flexible* sample tubing (polyurethane is acceptable), use an appropriate insert to seal the connection between the tubing and the inlet fitting.

- 3. Hand tighten the nut on the exhaust fitting so the ferrules clamp on the tubing. If the tube nut is removed, see Figure 4 for the arrangement of the fitting components.
- 4. Route the opposite end of the tubing to an open area where the sample can safely disperse or to an exhaust duct. See "Specifications" on page 4 for maximum tubing lengths based on tubing size.

# Wiring the Sample-Draw Pump to a Power Source

WARNING: Always verify that the power source is off before you make wiring connections.

- 1. Turn off the power source.
- 2. Unlatch and open the housing door of the sample-draw pump.
- 3. Guide a four-conductor, shielded cable or four wires in conduit through the conduit hub at the bottom of the sample-draw housing. A minimum of 18 AWG wire is recommended.
- 4. Connect the cable to the sample-draw pump's interconnect terminal strip as shown in Figure 5.
- 5. Close and latch the housing door.
- 6. Route the cable or wires in conduit leading from the sample-draw pump to the power source.



Figure 5: Wiring the Sample-Draw Pump to a Power Source

8. Connect a contact monitoring device or some other device to the low flow contacts. Do not exceed the relay ratings below. The ratings are for a resistive load.

Voltage	Amps
125 VAC	0.6 A
30 VDC	1 A
110 VDC	0.6 A

**Table 2: Low Flow Relay Specifications** 

See "Low Flow Contact Operation" on page 13 for a description of how to use the low flow contacts.

# Start Up

This section describes procedures to start up the sample-draw pump and place the sample-draw pump into normal operation.

# Introducing Incoming Power

- 1. Complete the installation procedures described earlier in this manual.
- 2. Verify that the wiring is correct and secure.
- 3. Turn on or plug in the power source.
- 4. Verify that the sample-draw pump's Pilot LED is on.
- 5. Use the flow control valve to set the flow rate to 3.0 SCFH. If the inlet and exhaust tubing restriction does not allow for a flow rate of 3.0 SCFH, a flow rate of 2.0 SCFH still provides good sensor response at the flow through adapter. RKI Instruments, Inc. does not recommend a flow rate of lower than 2.0 SCFH. Turn the valve's knob counterclockwise to increase the flow and clockwise to decrease the flow.

**NOTE:** The following step tests for leaks in the sample line. This test will cause a low flow condition at the sample-draw pump. Disable the device connected to the low flow contacts before performing this test.

- 6. Verify that the incoming sample line is not leaking. To test the sample line, press and hold the reset switch and plug the open end of the sample line with your thumb. If the flowmeter ball drops to the bottom of the flowmeter, the incoming sample line is not leaking.
- 7. Remove your thumb from the sample line, release the reset switch, and verify the flowmeter returns to a normal flow rate.
- 8. Follow startup instructions in the detector head manual and flow through adapter manual.

# **Low Flow Contact Operation**

The low flow contact is closed during normal operation and opens during a low flow condition or if the sample-draw pump loses power.

Monitoring of the low flow contacts can be done with a contact monitoring device that does not exceed the relay ratings below. Alternatively, the contacts could be used to power a device that does not exceed the relay contact ratings below. The ratings are for a resistive load.

Voltage	Amps
125 VAC	0.6 A
30 VDC	1 A
110 VDC	0.6 A

**Table 3: Low Flow Relay Specifications** 

# Maintenance

This section describes maintenance procedures. It includes preventive maintenance procedures. This section also includes procedures to troubleshoot the sample-draw pump, replace components of the sample-draw pump, adjust the low flow setting, and remove the particle filter's tubing stub.

# **Daily Preventive Maintenance**

- 1. Verify that the Pilot LED is on.
- 2. Verify that the flowmeter indicates a flow rate between 2.0 and 3.0 SCFH. See "Specifications" on page 4 for more discussion of an appropriate flow rate. If necessary use the flow control valve to adjust the flow rate. Turn the valve's knob counterclockwise to increase the flow and clockwise to decrease the flow.

# Troubleshooting

The troubleshooting guide describes symptoms, probable causes, and recommended action for problems you may encounter with the sample-draw pump.

**NOTE:** This troubleshooting guide describes sample-draw pump problems only. See the detector head if the detector head exhibits any problems.

## Fail Condition

Symptoms

• The sample-draw pump's Fail LED is on.

#### Probable causes

- The sample-draw pump's flow rate is too low because of an obstructed sample line, failed pump, etc.
- The sample-draw pump is malfunctioning.

#### Recommended action

- 1. At the sample-draw pump, set the correct flow rate with the flow control valve.
- 2. If you cannot set the correct flow rate, check the sample lines for obstructions or kinks.

3. If the fail condition continues, contact RKI Instruments, Inc. for further instruction.

## Slow or No Response/Difficult or Unable to Calibrate

#### Symptoms

- The detector head that the pump is drawing sample through responds slowly or does not respond.
- Unable to accurately set the zero or response reading during calibration.
- The detector head requires frequent calibration.
- Flow rate cannot be set between 2.0 and 3.0 SCFH.

#### Probable causes

- The sample-draw pump's flow rate is too low because of an obstructed sample line, failed pump, etc.
- The sample-draw pump is malfunctioning.

#### Recommended action

- 1. If necessary, set the correct flow rate with the flow control valve.
- 2. If you cannot set the correct flow rate, check the sample line for obstructions or kinks.
- 3. If the detector head calibration/response difficulties continue, contact RKI Instruments, Inc. for further instruction.

# **Replacing the Particle Filter**

- 1. Turn off the power source.
- 2. Disconnect the grey tubing at each end of the particle filter from the flow system tubing.
- 3. Remove the old particle filter.
- 4. Install the new particle filter. Be sure the arrow on the particle filter is pointing away from the tubing coming from the inlet fitting.
- 5. Turn on the power source.

# Adjusting the Low Flow Setting

**NOTE:** Adjusting the low flow setting will cause a low flow alarm at the sample-draw pump. Disable the device connected to the low flow contacts before performing this test.

The factory-set low flow setting is 1.0 SCFH ( $\pm 0.1$ ). To adjust the low flow setting:

1. Use the flow control valve to set the flow to 1.0 SCFH. Turn the valve's knob counterclockwise to increase the flow and clockwise to decrease the flow.

If the sample-draw pump goes into low flow alarm before you can adjust the flow down to 1.0 SCFH, adjust the pressure switch adjustment screw 1/4 turn clockwise, then attempt to set the flow again. Repeat this step until you are able to adjust the flow to 1.0 SCFH.

**NOTE:** The pressure switch adjustment screw is accessible through a circular cutout in the flowmeter circuit board.

2. Slowly turn the pressure switch adjustment screw counterclockwise just until the sample-draw pump goes into low flow alarm.

- 3. Turn the flow control valve's knob counterclockwise to increase the flow until the unit is out of low flow alarm when the reset switch is pressed and released.
- 4. Decrease the flow very slowly by turning the flow control valve's knob clockwise and verify that the low flow alarm is 1.0 SCFH ( $\pm 0.1$ ).

If the low flow alarm is set too high, turn the pressure switch adjustment screw slightly clockwise. Repeat steps 3 and 4 if necessary.

- 5. Use the flow control valve to set the flow between 2.0 and 3.0 SCFH. See "Specifications" on page 4 for more discussion of an appropriate flow rate.
- 6. Make sure the sample-draw pump's Fail LED is off.

# Parts List

Table 4 lists replacement parts and accessories for the sample-draw pump.

Part Number	Description
06-1248RK	Sample tubing, 3/16" ID x 5/16" OD, specify length
06-1248RK-03	Sample tubing, 3/16" ID x 5/16" OD, 3 feet (for calibration kit)
17-2670	Inlet fitting O-ring
17-2671	Inlet fitting front ferrule
17-2672	Inlet fitting back ferrule and tube nut
30-1016RK	Pump
33-0167RK	Particle filter
71-0472	Operator's Manual, 35-3001-NS-03 Sample-Draw Pump
81-1054RK	Regulator, demand flow, for 34 liter aluminum, 58 liter, and 103 liter calibration cylinders (cylinders with internal threads)
81-1055RK	Regulator, demand flow, for 17 liter and 34 liter steel calibration cylinders (cylinders with external threads)

#### Table 4: Parts List